

Rare Birds in Extremadura

8th Extremaduran Rarities Committee (CREX) Report 2025



Yellow-billed Egret *Ardea brachyrhyncha* © Jon Iratzagorria



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Kelsey, M., Crystal, F., Sanchez, H*., Granados, R. & Bautista, J.L.

Members of the Extramduran Rarities Committee (CREX)

*contact@crextremadura.info

ABOUT THE REPORT

This document is the 8th rare birds report of the Extremaduran Rarities Committee (CREX), established in 2016 and currently comprised of five members. This report contains a total of 67 records of rare bird species) in the Extremadura region in southwest Spain. 98% of records are from 2024. 86.6% of records received were accepted by the committee.

Highlights in 2024 included the first record of of Yellow-billed Egret *Ardea brachyrhyncha* for Spain, and only the fourth for the Western Palearctic, and Extremadura's first Caspian Gull *Larus cachinnans* as well as the region's second records of Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*, White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis*, White-backed Vulture *Gyps africanus* and Rough-legged Buzzard *Buteo lagopus*. Additionally, several species were recorded in the region for the first time in a number of years, for example Common Scoter *Melanitta nigra* (the first record since 2016), Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* (*ditto*) and Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris* (the first record since 2019). 2024 was a noteworthy year for rare waterfowl: a group of six Brent Goose *Branta bernicla*, a Tundra Bean Goose *Anser serrirostris*, two American Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca carolinensis* and two new records of Marbled Duck *Marmaronetta angustirostris*, a species whose presence in the region probably involved individuals from the ongoing reintroduction programme in Andalusia.

INTRODUCTION

This is the eighth rare birds report from the **Extremaduran Rarities Committee (CREX)**. CREX was founded in early 2016 and it oversees the collection and assessment of all records of bird species considered regional rarities in the Extremaduran region. The committee forwards records of national rarities (NR) recorded in the region to the Spanish SEO National Rarities Committee (NC).

REPORT LAYOUT

Nearly all records in this report correspond to the year 2024, save a single record from December 2023. Species recorded in the report appear in taxonomical order and each observation is broken down into the following order: 1) year; 2) province (in Extremadura, Caceres to the north or Badajoz to the south); 3) number of individuals observed; 4) number of individuals observed; 5) age and sex if known, abbreviated as ad (adult) imm (immature), 1st yr (first year), 2cy (second calendar-year); 5) site (reservoir is abbreviated as 'res.') followed by the municipality; 6) date or period of the record (with months abbreviated to three letters, e.g. Jan, Feb, Mar); 7) name of the observer(s), from forms submitted to the CREX website or from details from other online forums; 8) photo, accredited to the photographer, where an image of the record was submitted as evidence.

How we work

We have attempted to compile as many records of rare birds in the region as possible since our inception in 2016. Both historic and recent records are assessed, although the majority of records refer to 2016 to date. A total of 810 records have been processed so far (January 2025). It should be noted that the records included here only refer to records submitted directly by individual observers from or outwith the region, or to records posted on local online forums like foroavex or RRSS or platforms like eBird and Observado.

In this report a total of 67 records were assessed, 59 (88%) of which referred to local rarities (LR) and 8 (12%) to national rarities (NR). These latter corresponded to eight taxa: *Anser serrirostris*, *Anas crecca caroliniensis*, *Anas discors*, *Ardea brachyrhyncha*, *Calidris fuscicollis*, *Gyps africanus*, *Buteo lagopus* and *Falco biarmicus*. These records were forwarded to the Spanish SEO National Rarities Committee (NC-SEO). However CREX have carried out a provisional assessment of records of national rarities pending the National Committee's decisions.

Of the 67 records received, 58 (86.5%) were accepted by the committee, with the rest rejected. As with other regional rarities committees, the committee assesses each record according to all written, recorded or photographic evidence provided by the observer(s), and decides if the record is irrefutable or lacking in information or evidence. Records are divided into four categories:

A) Accepted Records: records of rare wild bird species considered irrefutable according to the information provided.

B) Records attributed to species of uncertain origin.

C) Pending Records: records that lacked sufficient supporting evidence or where expert, diagnostic opinion was sought but not yet received. This category will be held until more evidence is provided.

D) Rejected Records: records whose documentation is lacking, resulting in an inability to clearly determine which species is involved. However, rejected records are reconsidered where new supporting evidence is provided.

By the biological name in italics of each species, a code appears in brackets separated by a slash, (x/x). The first value refers to the number of records of the species in Extremadura thus far processed by CREX and the second refers to the total number of individuals recorded. It should be noted that these figures do not correspond to the real totals for the region, as many historical records have not been assessed by the committee. These records can be consulted in previous annual publications grouped in volumes that can be found online, for example the most recent: [2020. Aves de Extremadura. Volumen 6. 2015-2019](#). SEO/BirdLife y Junta de Extremadura. (Sánchez, Mayordomo, Prieta & Cardalliaget, 2020).

A list of rarities to the region is available on the CREX website: <http://crextremadura.info/listado-de-especies-homologables/>

Criteria for the inclusion of species on the Extremaduran Rarities List are as follows :

- Less than 40 records in the last ten years (average of four annual records).
- Less than three annual records in seven of the last ten years.
- Three or more years with no records in the last ten years.

This report was compiled by the following members of CREX:

- **Adjudicating members:**

Fergus Crystal

Martin Kelsey

Hugo Sánchez (Coordinator)

José Luis Bautista

Raúl Granados

How to collaborate with CREX

CREX asks all observers of birds in Extremadura to submit their records of rare wild bird species observed in the region, both recent and more historic records. A form available from our website can be filled in and submitted for each record (<http://crextremadura.info/enviar-cita>) designed to make the process of submitting a record much easier for observers. The website also serves as a hub where observers birding in the region can check details of records of rarities and where they can be seen. Records can be sent in by email contact@crextremadura.info registered on our Facebook page <https://www.facebook.com/crextremadura.info/>.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

CREX wishes to thank all the birders who submitted records or assisted with their collection, as well as those who kindly sent in their photos of rarities for the publication of this report. Also thanks to all our sponsors for believing in us and continuing to financially maintain our website. Thanks to Isabel Rodriguez for ensuring the smooth running of the website. Lastly, special thanks to our founding member and former coordinator Marc Galvez who set up CREX in 2016 and who leaves us after eight years of much appreciated work.

CREX Sponsors in 2024:



Sponsor websites:

Birding Extremadura

<http://www.birdingextremadura.com/>

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<https://www.spainbirds.com/>

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<https://www.birding-holidays.com/>

Wildroots Extremadura

<https://www.wildrootsextremadura.com/>

Iduna Tours

<https://www.idunatours.com/>

LIST OF OBSERVATIONS 2024

A) ACCEPTED RECORDS

GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE

Anser albifrons (31/108)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Valdecañas res., El Gordo from 16th Nov (Antonio Méndez and Ángel Luis Méndez) to 5th Dec.



Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*. Valdecañas reservoir, Caceres. (Ángel Luis Méndez).

TUNDRA BEAN GOOSE (RN)

Anser serrirostris (6/8)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Burdalo res. from 13th Jan (Raúl Granados and Fátima Romero) to 18th Feb. Accepted by NR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024a).

DARK-BELLIED BRENT GOOSE

Branta bernicla bernicla (2/7)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 6 (inc 4 ads) Hernán Cortés from 2nd to 12th Jan (José Gómez Aparicio).



(Dark-bellied) Brent Goose *Branta bernicla*. Hernán Cortés, Badajoz province (Martin Kelsey).

BARNACLE GOOSE

Branta leucopsis (13/21)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Valdecañas res., Bohonal de Ibor from 15th to 24th Nov (Martin Kelsey *et al.*).

AMERICAN GREEN-WINGED TEAL (RN)

Anas crecca caroliniensis (4/5)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 2 ad males Alcollarin res. From 1st to 4th Mar (Fran Montaña, Lorenzo Alcántara, Antonio Méndez, Ángel Luis Méndez, Álvaro García, Carlos Pacheco). Accepted by NC-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024a).



American Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca caroliniensis*. Alcollarín reservoir, Caceres province (Ángel Luis Méndez).

BLUE-WINGED TEAL (NR)

Spatula discors (2/2)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad male Alcollarin res. from 29th Feb (Martin Kelsey *et al.*) to 2nd Mar. Second record for Extremadura and the first since 2014. Accepted by NC-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024a).



Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*. Embalse de Alcollarín reservoir, Cáceres province (Antonio Núñez)

MARBLED DUCK

Marmaronetta angustirostris (5/9)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 2 Carmonilla res., Trujillo 13th May (Juan Antonio García). Individuals from the Andalusian reintroduction project.
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 4 Cubilar res. from 24th Nov (Martin Kelsey *et al.*) to 1st Dec. Individuals from the Andalusian reintroduction project.



Marbled Duck *Marmaronetta angustirostris*. Embalse de Carmonilla, Caceres province (Juan Antonio García).

COMMON SCOTER

Melanitta nigra (3/4)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad male Moheda Alta irrigation pool, Navalvillar de Pela, from 13th Apr (Holger Stucke) to 6th May.



Common Scoter *Melanitta nigra*. Moheda Alta irrigation pool, Badajoz province (Ángel Luis Méndez)

RING-NECKED DUCK

Aythya collaris (10/21)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 2 ad males and a female Sierra de Fuentes from 23rd Oct (David Lindo) to 7th Nov. First record since 2019.



Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris*. Sierra de Fuentes, Caceres province (David Lindo).

LITTLE SWIFT

Apus affinis (6/6)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Benquerencia de la Serena 22 Jun (Pedro Núñez). Possibly up to three individuals present.



Little Swift *Apus affinis*. Benquerencia de la Serena, Badajoz province (Pedro Núñez).

YELLOW-BILLED EGRET (NR)

Ardea brachyrhyncha (1/1)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Alcollarin res. from 20th Apr (Godfried Schreur *et al.*) to 2nd May. The first record for Spain and fourth for the Western Palearctic. Accepted by NC-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024a).



Yellow-billed Egret *Ardea brachyrhyncha*. Alcollarin reservoir, Caceres (Miguel Rouco).

LITTLE X WESTERN REEF EGRET

Egretta garzetta x gularis (11/11)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Montijo dam 21st Jun (José María Benítez).



Garceta común x dimorfa *Egretta garzetta x gularis*. Montijo dam, Badajoz province (José María Benítez)

BAILLON'S CRAKE

Zapornia pusilla (10/10)

- **2024. BADAJOZ..** 1 at El Torviscal on 25th Jun (Julián Cabello). Either a late spring migrant or a second possible breeding record of the species in Extremadura.

RED-KNOBBED COOT

Fulica cristata (9/10)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad at Badajoz weir from 2nd to 5th Feb (Jesús Guerrero). Presumably the same individual seen there in Sep 2023, published in the previous CREX report with the wrong year given as 2022.
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Alcollarin res. from 15th Mar (Martin Kelsey) to 3rd May.



Red-knobbed Coot *Fulica cristata*. Alcollarin reservoir, Caceres province (Martin Kelsey).

NORTHERN BALD IBIS

Geronticus eremita (8/13)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad Cabeza del Buey from 18th Jan (Eva Drukker *et al.*) to 9th Dec. Presumably the same individual present at the site since 2022, with a series of observations there since then. This is a male born in 2020 at Basilea Zoo and released at Barbate (Cadiz province, Andalusia) in Feb 2021 as part of the reintroduction programme there.
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Fregenal de la Sierra from 27th Oct (Birdtrack App GPS) to 5th Nov. Found dead on 5th Nov by agents from the Department of the Environment, autopsy results pending.
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Casatejada pools, Brozas 27th Nov (Carlos Pacheco).

BAR-TAILED GODWIT

Limosa lapponica (17/169)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 2 Valdecañas res., El Gordo 15th May (Julian Cabello).

WHITE-RUMPED SANDPIPER (NR)

Calidris fuscicollis (2/2)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Valdecañas res., Bohonal de Ibor 28th Jul (Ángel Luis Méndez and Antonio Méndez). Second record for Extremadura. Accepted by NC-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024b).



White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis*. Valdecañas reservoir, Caceres province (Ángel Luis Méndez).

PECTORAL SANDPIPER

Calidris melanotos (23/26)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 juv Brozas res. 6th and 7th Oct (Arcadi Atxa).



Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*. Brozas reservoir, Caceres province (David Lindo).

RED-NECKED PHALAROPE

Phalaropus lobatus (5/5)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1st w Valdesalor res. from 11th to 17th Sep (Alberto Cansado). First record in Extremadura since 2016.



Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus*.
Valdesalor reservoir, Caceres (Ángel Luis Méndez).

MARSH SANDPIPER

Tringa stagnatilis (13/16)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 3 Pizarro rice fields 14th and 15th Apr (Martin Kelsey).

EUROPEAN HERRING GULL

Larus argentatus (3/3)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** A 1st winter at Merida municipal waste tip on 13th Feb (Raúl Granados, Miguel Rodríguez, Raquel Lozano and Hugo Sánchez) was subsequently observed at the Guadiana river in Merida up to 29th Feb. Third record for Extremadura.



European Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*. Guadiana river at Merida, Badajoz province (Miguel Rodríguez Esteban).

CASPIAN GULL

Larus cachinnans (1/1)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** A 1st w at the Guadiana river, Merida from 29th Dec (Hugo Sánchez, Raúl Granados and Raquel Lozano) into Jan 2025. First record for Extremadura.



Caspian Gull *Larus cachinnans*. Guadian river, Merida, Badajoz province (Hugo Sánchez).

CASPIAN TERN

Hydroprogne caspia (41/94)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 2 Badajoz weir from 26th Dec 2023 (Pablo Macías) to 8th Jan 2024.
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Badajoz weir 9th and 10th Mar (Julen Santa Cristina).
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 2 Alange res. from 8th Apr (José Luis Bautista) to 19th May.
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 5 Villalba de los Barros res. 18th Sep (José Leal).
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Guaiana river at Merida 30th Dec (Francis Prieto and Agapito J. Verde) and up to 4 individuals there, to 5th Jan 2025.
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Alcollarin res. 13th Apr (Antonio Méndez and Ángel Luis Méndez).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Valdecañas res., El Gordo. 18th Apr (Juan Fernández Elipe).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Valdesalor res. 7th Sep (Carlos Fernández) and 2 there on 13th Sep.



Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia*. Guadiana river at merida, Badajoz province (Francis Prieto).

BEARDED VULTURE

Gypaetus barbatus (12/12)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** A 2cy individual at Garganta de Los Infiernos, Jerte 16th Mar (Ángel Vicente Simón *et al.*). was Zapardiel, a male released in the Gredos range in 2023, fitted with green wing tags with the code 5U in white. The same individual was seen again at Collado Cardiel, Tornavacas on 17th Jul (Raquel Lozano and Hugo Sánchez).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** A 2cy individual at Cogotón de Tornavacas (between Jerte and Tornavacas) on 1st May (Juan Antonio Torres). Presumably a different individual. Thought to have come from Cazorla due to tail discolouration.
- **2024. CÁCERES.** A juv/imm at Collado Castilfrío, Tornavacas on 23rd Jun (Javier Seoane). Presumably from the Gredos reintroduction project.



Bearded Vulture *Gypaetus barbatus*. Tornavacas, Caceres province (Hugo Sánchez).

WHITE-BACKED VULTURE (NR)

Gyps africanus (2/2)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 imm at La Serena from 17th Jun (GPS) to 13th Jul.

A GPS-fitted individual that entered Spain from the south on 16th Jun and arrived in Extremadura the next day, circling Badajoz province between Malcocinado, Berlanga, Maguilla, Capillo de Llerena, Hornachos, Guareña, La Coronada and Puerto Mejoral. A signal continued being received in the area to 3rd Jul and then again on 13th Jul (Zbigniew Kajzer and Michal Skapski). Accepted by NC-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024b).



White-backed Vulture *Gyps africanus* (L) Benquerencia de la Serena, Badajoz province (Zbigniew Kajzer).

RÜPPELL'S VULTURE

Gyps rueppelli (17/17)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** An imm at Benquerencia de la Serena. 13th Jul (Zbigniew Kajzer and Michal Skapski).



Rüppell's Vulture *Gyps rueppelli* (R) Benquerencia de la Serena (Badajoz) Zbigniew Kajzer.

PALLID HARRIER

Circus macrourus (38/38)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad male Hernán Cortés 13th Jan (Antonio Núñez and Vanesa de Alba).
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad male Cabeza del Buey 2nd and 3rd Apr (Juan José Benítez).
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad male Maguilla 23rd Nov (Daniel Alonso).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** A 2cy male La Pulgosa, Caceres 20th Mar (Roberto Sánchez and Martin Kelsey).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 juv Valdesalor 9th Sep (Raúl Granados).
- **2024. CÁCERES..** 1 ad male Palazuelo 23rd Oct (Martin Kelsey *et al.*). Possibly the same bird at Campo Lugar on 22nd Nov.



Pallid Harrier *Circus macrourus*. Cabeza del Buey, Badajoz province (Juan José Benítez)

ROUGH-LEGGED BUZZARD (NR)

Buteo lagopus (2/2)

- **2024. CÁCERES..** A 1cy at Monfragüe National Park, Torrejón El Rubio 3rd Nov (Fernando Casado). Second record for Extremadura. Pending assessment and publication by NC-SEO in: Pardo de Santayana *et al.* 2024d.



Rough-legged Buzzard *Buteo lagopus*. Monfragüe National Park, Caceres province (Fernando Casado).

PEREGRINE FALCON SSP. CALIDUS

Falco peregrinus calidus (5/5)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Puebla de Alcollarín 26th Jan (Martin Kelsey).

RED-FOOTED FALCON

Falco verspertinus (37/55)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad male Saucedilla el 24th Apr (Martin Kelsey *et al.*).

RICHARD'S PIPIT

Anthus richardi (3/5)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Cáceres plains 5th Jan (Raúl Granados and Fatima Romero) and 2 present there from 6th to 28th Jan. First record for Caceres
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 2 Valdecañas res., El Gordo 10th Nov (José Manuel Reyes).



Richard's Pipit *Anthus richardi*. Caceres plains, Caceres province (Raúl Granados).

RED-THROATED PIPIT*Anthus cervinus* (8/8)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Valdecañas res., El Gordo 10th Nov (José Manuel Reyes).

AQUATIC WARBLER*Acrocephalus paludicola* (11/13)

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 2 juveniles Vegas Altas ricefields 21st Aug (Martin Kelsey *et al.*).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad El Batán 12th Aug (Hugo Sánchez, Raquel Lozano, Antonio Méndez and Álvaro García).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Madrigalejo 24th Aug (Martin Kelsey).



Aquatic Warbler *Acrocephalus paludicola*. Vegas Altas ricefields, Caceres province (Martin Kelsey).

YELLOW-BROWED WARBLER*Phylloscopus inornatus* (17/18)

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Navalmoral de la Mata on 31st Oct (Ángel Luis Méndez).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Guadiloba res. 2nd and 3rd Nov (Martin Kelsey and Becke Sigaty).
- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Garciaz 27th Nov (Martin Kelsey).



Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus*. Navalmoral de la Mata, Caceres province (Ángel Luis Méndez).

B) RECORDS OF SPECIES OF UNCERTAIN ORIGIN

None.

C) PENDING RECORDS

None.

D) REJECTED RECORDS**GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE***Anser albifrons*

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 Arrocampo res. 13th Nov. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

PALLID HARRIER*Circus macrourus*

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** A 2cy male Valverde de Mérida 15th Oct. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.
- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad male Llerena 25th Dec. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad male Brozas 27th Sep. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

- **2024. CÁCERES.** 1 ad male Caceres plains 29th Sep. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

- **2024. CÁCERES.** Llanos de Cáceres. 1 ej. adulta hembra el 3 de octubre. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

LANNER FALCON

Falco biarmicus

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 juv Azuaga 29th Jul. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

AQUATIC WARBLER

Acrocephalus paludicola

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Villar de Rena 4th Sep. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

MOUSTACHED WARBLER

Acrocephalus melanopogon

- **2024. BADAJOZ.** 1 Embalse de la Laja, Calzadilla de los Barros 22nd Feb. Species not identifiable with the documentation provided.

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