

Rare Birds in Extremadura

7th Report of the Extremaduran Rarities Committee
(CREX) 2024



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7th EXTREMADURAN RARITIES COMMITTEE (CREX) REPORT 2024

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SUMMARY

This document is the seventh rare birds report of the Extremaduran Rarities Committee (CREX) in Extremadura, Spain. CREX was created in 2016 and is made up of six members. In this report, 71 records of rarities have been considered, of which 89% refer to 2023. 89% of records received were accepted by the committee. In 2023, we welcomed the first record of Spotted Eagle *Clanga clanga* in Extremadura, and four records of Lanner Falcon *Falco biarmicus* in one season was unprecedented. Other records of interest were a group of three Tundra Bean Goose *Anser fabalis/ serrirostris*, a new record of Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius*, four records of Grey Phalarope *Phalaropus fulicarius*, six records of Little Gull *Hydrocoloeus minutus* and two records of Slender-billed Gull *Chroicocephalus genei* (the first records of the latter species since 2018).

INTRODUCTION

This is the seventh report of the [Extremaduran Rarities Committee \(CREX\)](#). CREX was founded in 2016 and is dedicated to collecting and assessing all reports of wild birds considered rarities in the region of Extremadura, Spain. CREX also sends on records of national rarities seen in its territory to the [SEO Rarites Committee \(CR\)](#) which periodically assess records and produce bimonthly updates: <https://seo.org/informes-rarezas/>.

Report layout

89% of the records in this report refer to 2023. There are also newly filed records from 1999, 2001, 2002, 2007, 2017, 2018 and 2022. All recorded species are arranged taxonomically. For each entry, details are arranged in the following order: 1) year; 2) province (Cáceres or Badajoz); 3) number of individuals observed; 4) age and sex (age in relative terms- e.g. adult, immature, or more exactly if the age is known by calendar year); 5) locality (site and municipality); 6) date or period of observation(s); 7) observer name (indicated on the rare record forms submitted to CREX); 8) photograph (where supporting images were received by the committee). In this English version of the text, three-letter abbreviations are provided for months as are abbreviations of age/ sex: ad (adult); juv (juvenile); 1st w (first winter); imm (immature); 2nd cy (second calendar year); ind (individual). Reservoir is given as "res."

CREX Origins

Considerable effort has been made in the compilation of records of rare birds for the region, including older records but more completely from 2016. The tally stands at 745 records. However, not every record is submitted to the committee and some work is involved in chasing up reports of rare birds in the region. Records assessed by the committee for the report are those that were submitted directly to the committee through the website or by email, or were posted in local birding forums (foroavex) or online platforms like eBird and Observado and collected by CREX members for evaluation.

Of the 71 records received, 58 (81%) refer to regional rarities and 13 (19%) to National Rarities (NR). The latter comprise seven taxa: *Anser fabalis/ serrirostris*, *Anthropoides virgo*, *Vanellus gregarius*, *Clanga clanga*, *Haliaeetus albicilla*, *Falco biarmicus* and *Pastor roseus*. Records of these species have been passed to the Spanish National Rarities Committee (CR-SEO) for evaluation. However CREX carries out a prior evaluation so the records are documented and attributed to observers before their consideration by CR-SEO.

63 (89%) of records received were accepted by CREX. As with other rarities committees, CREX evaluates each observation with its supporting evidence and determines whether the record is irrefutable or whether it is not possible to confirm the sighting due to the evidence received. Records are divided into the following four categories:

A) Accepted records: records where there is no doubt as to the veracity of the record, based on information received.

B) Records of birds of uncertain origin

C) Pending records: records where more information or supporting evidence is required by CREX in order to proceed with the evaluation. This category is maintained until further information is received.

D) Rejected records: records where the information received was insufficient to ensure identification or where the information received referred to another taxon. To contest this decision further documentation is required.

Next to the biological name for each species are two figures in brackets separated by a slash (xx/xx). The first figure corresponds to the number of records of said species processed by CREX, and the second figure refers to the total number of individuals of that species recorded. It is important to point out that the total number represents only those records so far processed by CREX. The actual historical number is greater, but many of these records have so far not been evaluated by the committee. These records can be found in the latest annual report for Extremadura ([Sánchez, Mayordomo, Prieta & Cardalliaguet, 2020](#)).

The Extremaduran rarities list can be found at the CREX website <http://crextremadura.info/listado-de-especies-homologables/>

Criteria for inclusion of a species on the Extremaduran rarities list are as follows:

- Less than 40 records in the last decade (average of four annual records)
- Less than three annual records in seven years of the last decade
- Three or more years with no records in the last decade

This report is the result of work by the following members of CREX:

- **Adjudicating members:**

Marc Gálvez

Fergus Crystal

Martin Kelsey

Hugo Sánchez (Coordinator)

José Luis Bautista

Raúl Granados

How to collaborate with CREX

CREX invites all birders who visit or are active in Extremadura to submit their records of rare or scarce birds in the region, both recent and historical sightings. There is a submission page on the website where you can fill in your sightings online (<http://crextremadura.info/enviar-cita>). The website also provides useful information on the latest rare bird records in the region, including drop pins, so it is a useful tool for visiting and resident birders alike. Please forward this report or a link to the website to anyone who might be visiting the region in the future. At the moment, records can be submitted by email contact@crextremadura.info, our Facebook page <https://www.facebook.com/crextremadura.info/>.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The CREX team wish to thank all birders who kindly submitted their records and/or photos for this report. Also many thanks to our website sponsors for creating and financing the project, and to Isabel Rodriguez for continuing her work in maintaining the website.

patrocinadoras del CREX en 2023:



Páginas web:

Birding Extremadura
<http://www.birdingextremadura.com/>

Iberian Nature
<http://www.iberian-nature.com>

Iduna Tours
<https://www.idunatours.com/>

Birding Holidays
<https://www.birding-holidays.com/>

Spainbirds
<https://www.spainbirds.com/>

Wildroots
<https://www.wildrootsextremadura.com/>

LIST OF OBSERVATIONS 2023

A) ACCEPTED RECORDS

GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE

Anser albifrons (30/107)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad Canchales res., Merida 15th Dec (Ibai Llosa, Francisco Lopo, et al.).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Valdecañas res., El Gordo on 23rd Jan (Javier Prieta y Blas Molina).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 6 La Trebolosa ricefields, Madrigalejo on 24th Dec (Martin Kelsey), present through to Jan 2024.

TUNDRA BEAN GOOSE (NR)

Anser fabalis/ serrirostris (5/7)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 3 Puebla de Alcollarín on 5th Feb (Seppo Hjerpe). Accepted by CR-SEO. (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023a)



Tundra Bean Goose *Anser fabalis / serrirostris*. Puebla de Alcollarín (Badajoz). Photo: Seppo Hjerpe.

BARNACLE GOOSE

Branta leucopsis (12/20)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** Brovales res., Brovales. 1 on 20th Jan (Joaquín Vázquez).



Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis*. Brovales res. (Badajoz). Photo: Joaquín Vázquez.

BAILLON'S CRAKE

Zapornia pusilla (9/9)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 over Don Álvaro on 2nd May (Fergus Crystal). Nocturnal recording.

CRESTED COOT

Fulica cristata (9/10)

- **2022. BADAJOZ.** 1 ad Badajoz weir, Badajoz on 20th Sept (Alejandro Rodríguez).

EURASIAN OYSTERCATCHER

Haematopus ostralegus (8/11)

- **2023. CÁCERES.** Portaje res., Portaje. 1 on 3rd Sept (Marco Antonio Sánchez).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** Casas de Hitos ricefields, Madrigalejo, 1 on 2nd Dec (Neil Renwick).



Ostrero euroasiático *Haematopus ostralegus*. Embalse de Portaje (Cáceres). Foto: Marco Antonio Sánchez.

SOCIABLE LAPWING (NR)

Vanellus gregarius (18/18)

- 2023. BADAJOZ. 1 ad Morantes plain, La Roca de la Sierra, 27th Feb (Roberto Bravo) to 8th Mar. Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023b).



Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius*. Morantes (Badajoz). Photo: Roberto Bravo.

BAR-TAILED GODWIT

Limosa lapponica (16/167)

- 2023. CÁCERES. 2 juv Los Gañanes pool, Guijo de Coria 19th to 20th Sept (Juan Antonio García Jiménez).
- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Portaje res., Portaje 30th Sept (Juan Antonio García et al.) to 3rd Oct.

RED KNOT

Calidris canutus (23/33)

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 ad Embalse de Valdecañas res., Peraleda de la Mata 11th to 13th May (Seppo Hjerpe).

- 2023. CÁCERES. 4 Valdecañas res., Bohonal de Ibor 13th May (Antonio Méndez and Ángel Luis Méndez).

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Ahigal on 15th May (Juan Carlos Paniagua). Nocturnal recording.

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 ad Palazuelo 16th May (Martin Kelsey).

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 juv Portaje res., Portaje 4th to 6th Nov (Raúl Granados).

PECTORAL SANDPIPER

Calidris melanotos (22/25)

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Brozas pool at La Quebrada, Brozas 13th Sept (Gonçalo Elias).

- 2023. CÁCERES. 2 los Arenales, Malpartida de Cáceres 24th Sept (Sebastian Molano) to 9th Oct.



Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*. Los Arenales (Cáceres). Photo: Ángel Luis Méndez.

RED PHALAROPE

Phalaropus fulicarius (12/13)

- 2023. BADAJOZ. 1 Moheda Alta pond, 2nd Dec (Javier Prieta).

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Alcollarín res., Alcollarín 15th Jan (Juan Antonio Domínguez).

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Guadiloba res., 21st Jan

(Juanma Jiménez).

- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1 Portaje res., Portaje 4th Nov (Raúl Granados) and 2 there on 6th Nov.

MARSH SANDPIPER

Tringa stagnatilis (12/13)

- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1 juv Valdecañas res., El Gordo 27th Aug (César Clemente) to 4th Sept.



Marsh Sandpiper *Tringa stagnatilis*. Valdecañas res. (Cáceres). Photo: César Clemente.

LITTLE GULL

Hydrocoloeus minutus (20/23)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Orellana res., Talarrubias 19th Jan (William Haworth and Neil Renwick).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Portaje res., Portaje 19th Jan (Raúl Granados).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 2nd yr Valdecañas res., Peraleda de la Mata 18th May (César Clemente).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1st w Valdecañas res., Zorita 22nd Nov (Allan Perkins).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1st w Portaje res., Portaje 24th Nov (Raúl Granados) through to Jan 2024.
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1st w Fresnedilla res., Oliva de Plasencia 8th to 11th Dec (Hugo Sánchez).



Little Gull *Hydrocoloeus minutus*. Fresnedilla res. (Cáceres). Photo: Hugo Sánchez.

SLENDER-BILLED GULL

Chroicocephalus genei (2/5)

- **2023. CÁCERES.** 3 Alcántara res. 15th May (Raúl Granados).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 2 Valdecañas res., Peraleda de la Mata 18th May (César Clemente).



Slender-billed Gull *Chroicocephalus genei*. Valdecañas res. (Cáceres). Photo: César Clemente.

CASPIAN TERN

Hydroprogne caspia (33/76)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 4 Badajoz weir, Badajoz 29th Jan (José Manuel Rasero *et al.*) and 29th Mar.
- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Alqueva res., Villarreal 12th Mar (Jorge Safara).
- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Alqueva res., Cheles 18th Mar (Fran Montaño).

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Alange res., Alange 23rd Apr (Agapito J. Verde).
- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Valverde de Mérida 26th Apr (José María Benítez).
- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Canchales res., Mérida 20th Sept (Carlos Pacheco and Filippo Guidantoni).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1 Alcollarín res., Alcollarín 19th Apr (Seppo Hjerpe).

WHITE-WINGED TERN

Chlidonias leucopterus (6/6)

- **2002. CÁCERES.** 1 Portaje res., Portaje 18th Sept (Juan Antonio García Jiménez).
- **2018. CÁCERES.** 1 ad Valdesalor res., Cáceres 31st Aug (Carlos Fernández).



White-winged Tern *Chlidonias leucopterus*.
Valdesalor res. (Cáceres). Photo: Carlos Fernández.

SPOTTED EAGLE (NR)

Clanga clanga (1/1)

- **2023. CÁCERES.** 3rd cy Portaje res., Portaje 10th Mar (Sergio Mayordomo). First record for Extremadura. Up to now there have only been GPS records of a hybrid (x Lesser Spotted Eagle) born in Lithuania in 2015 that crossed the region on its post breeding migration in 2016, 2017, 2018 and 2020. This 2023 individual is registered by CR-SEO as Type III (Individuals where the available evidence does not permit identification of a pure bird or a hybrid, but whose appearance suggests Spotted Eagle. (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023b).



Spotted Eagle *Clanga clanga*. Portaje res. (Cáceres).
Photo: Sergio Mayordomo.

PALLID HARRIER

Circus macrourus (32/32)

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 2nd yr Cabeza del Buey 26th May. (Jorge Safara).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** Ad male La Pulgosa, Cáceres 4th Jan (Seppo Hjerpe) to 27th Feb, the same individual that has wintered in the area since Feb 2018.
- **2023. CÁCERES.** Ad male Monfragüe NP, Torrejón El Rubio 24th Mar (José Luis Bautista).
- **2023. CÁCERES.** Juv La Pulgosa, Cáceres 28th Oct, (Ibai Llosa and Unai Ormazabal).

WHITE-TAILED EAGLE (NR)

Haliaeetus albicilla (5/5)

- **2017. BADAJOZ.** 1 Valencia de Torres 13th Dec. (Lorenzo Alcántara). Pending assessment by CR-SEO.
- **2023. CÁCERES.** 3rd cy Aldea del Obispo 15th Jan (GREFA) to 5th Feb. Records of individuals from the introduction project in Asturias are not considered by CR-SEO. This GPS tagged individual was Trenti from said project, released in 2022. Entered Extremadura at Las Hurdes on 1st Dec 2022, spent ten days in an area south of Plasencia and then moved to west of Aldeacentenera between 12th and 27th Dec. From 28th Dec spent 68 dias in the Trujillo area, leaving Extremadura at Gata on 6th Feb 2023.

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Jerte 5th Feb (Blas Molina). Records of individuals from the introduction project in Asturias are not considered by CR-SEO. This GPS tagged individual was Valkiria, released in 2022. Entered Extremadura at las Hurdes 2nd Feb 2023, passed Gabriel y Galan res. 4th Feb, Plasencia 5th Feb and left by the Jerte valley on 6th Feb 2023.

More information on these birds can be found at:
<http://aves-extremadura.blogspot.com/2023/03/pigargo-europeo-presencia-en.html>



White-tailed Eagle *Haliaeetus albicilla*. Aldea del Obispo (Cáceres). Photo: Ángel Luis Méndez.

LANNER FALCON (NR)

Falco biarmicus (7/8)

- 2022. BADAJOZ. Juv La Serena 30th Jun (Jorge Safara y Carlos Pacheco). Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023a).
- 2023. BADAJOZ. 1 Montijo 1st Feb (José Luis Bautista, Angel Tomás Mejías). Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023a).
- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Belen plains, Trujillo 1st Apr (Godfried Schreur, Donald Wolters, Mat van Iterson and Marieke Prins) Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023b).
- 2023. BADAJOZ. Juv La Serena 22nd Jun (Gonçalo Ferraz, cover photograph). Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023c).
- 2023. BADAJOZ. Juv Usagre 14th Sept (Carlos Pacheco). Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023c).



Lanner Falcon *Falco biarmicus*. Usagre (Badajoz). Photo: Carlos Pacheco.

ELEANORA'S FALCON

Falco eleonorae (5/5)

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Cubilar res., Logrosán 15th Aug (Seppo Hjerppe).



Eleonora's Falcon *Falco eleonorae*. Cubilar res. (Badajoz). Photo: Seppo Hjerppe

RED-FOOTED FALCON

Falco vespertinus (36/54)

- 2023. CÁCERES. Ad male Brozas plain, Brozas 15th May (Hugo Sánchez).

RED-THROATED PIPIT

Anthus cervinus (7/7)

- 1999. CÁCERES. 1 Galisteo ricefields, Galisteo 13th Apr (Javier Pieta).

**WESTERN YELLOW WAGTAIL SSP.
THUNBERGI***Motacilla flava thunbergi* (10/10)

- 2023. CÁCERES. Ad male Valdecañas res., Bohonal de Ibor 13th May (Antonio Méndez and Ángel Luis Méndez).



Western Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla flava thunbergi*.
Valdecañas res. (Cáceres). Photo: Ángel Luis Méndez.

AQUATIC WARBLER*Acrocephalus paludicola* (8/9)

- 2023. CÁCERES. Juv ringed El Batán 11th Jun (Hugo Sánchez and Raquel Lozano).



Aquatic Warbler *Acrocephalus paludicola*. El Batán (Cáceres). Photo: Hugo Sánchez.

WOOD WARBLER*Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (4/4)

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Trujillo 18th Sept (Martin Pitt).

YELLOW-BROWED WARBLER*Phylloscopus inornatus* (14/15)

- 2023. BADAJOZ. 1 Badajoz 12th Nov (Emilio Costillo).



Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus*.
Badajoz (Badajoz). Photo: Emilio Costillo.

ROSY STARLING (NR)*Pastor roseus* (3/3)

- 2001. CÁCERES. Ad Monroy road, Trujillo 22nd Apr (Dave Read). Accepted by CR-SEO (see Pardo de Santayana et al. 2023a).

**A) RECORDS OF SPECIES OF
UNCERTAIN ORIGIN****BAR-HEADED GOOSE***Anser indicus* (3/3)

- 2023. CÁCERES. 1 Casas de Hitos ricefields, Madrigalejo 1st Jan (Seppo Hjerrpe) to 1st Feb.

B) PENDING RECORDS

None.

C) REJECTED RECORDS**DEMOISELLE CRANE***Anthropoides virgo*

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Morantes res., La Roca de la Sierra 14th to 17th Oct. A black PVC ring which indicated captive origin.

LEACH'S STORM PETREL*Hydrobates leucorhous*

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Embalse de la Serena 20th Oct. Coincided with inland records in Cordoba and Salamanca after Storm Bernard, but it was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

MARSH SANDPIPER*Tringa stagnatilis*

- **2007. CÁCERES.** 1 Belen plains, Trujillo 25th Dec. It was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

LITTLE GULL*Hydrocoloeus minutus*

- **2023. CÁCERES.** Ad Arrocampo Res., Saucedilla, embalse de Arrocampo 4th Jan. It was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

PALLID HARRIER*Circus macrourus*

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** Ad male Llera 2nd Dec. It was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

ELEANORA'S FALCON*Falco eleonorae*

- **2023. CÁCERES.** 1 Monfrague NP, Torrejón el Rubio 20th Aug. It was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

RED-FOOTED FALCON*Falco vespertinus*

- **2023. CÁCERES.** 2 Caceres plains, Cáceres 15th May. It was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

ICTERINE WARBLER*Hippolais icterina*

- **2023. BADAJOZ.** 1 Peñalsordo 22nd May. It was not possible to determine the species form the information received.

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