

# Rare Birds in Extremadura

Fifth Report from the Extremaduran Rarities Committee  
(CREX) 2022



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#### SUMMARY

This document is the fifth report issued by the Extremaduran Rarities committee (CREX). The committee was created in 2016 and has six members. In this report a total of 58 records have been assessed, all from 2021 with the exception of two records, one from 2020 and the other from 2018. 91.4% of the records received were accepted favourably by the committee. Extremaduran birding tourism has been negatively impacted by the continuing Covid-19 pandemic , which explains a reduction in submissions of records from observers from elsewhere in Spain and abroad. However there was a slight increase in records this year compared to 57 records in 2019. Without doubt, 2021 stands out as being a year for 'firsts' for Extremadura, with records of three new species for the region submitted: Rough-legged Buzzard *Buteo lagopus*, Red-flanked Bluetail *Tarsiger cyanurus* and Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*, the latter also being a first record for Spain. Other observations of interest were new records of Tundra Bean Goose *Anser serrirostris*, the third record of Western Reef Heron *Egretta gularis*, the fifth record of Great Northern Diver *Gavia immer*, the first record of Red-knobbed Coot *Fulica cristata* since 2018 and a new record of Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*, the seventh for the region and the first since 2015.

#### INTRODUCTION

The **Extremaduran Rarities Committee (CREX)**, created in early 2016, is in charge of compiling and assessing all records of bird species considered regional rarities in Extremadura. The committee also collects and sends on records of nationally rare bird species to the Spanish National rarities Committee (CR) at SEO/ BirdLife.

#### Report outline

All records below are from 2021, with the exception of one in 2020 and another from 2018. Records are listed by species in taxonomic order. Each observation is detailed in the following order: 1) year; 2) province (Caceres or Badajoz); 3) locality (site name and municipality/ area); 4) number of birds observed; 5) age and sex (age could be in relative terms- adult, immature etc, or in more exact terms where known- calendar year); 6) date or period of observation(s); 7) observer name (indicated in brackets after the date observed or where the observer was the source of the record); 8) photograph, where photographic evidence of the observation has been received by the committee.

## How CREX works

Considerable work has gone into collecting and processing records. To date, 617 records of rarities have been processed by the committee since its inception in 2016. However, this number only refers to records that have been sent in by observers or records that have been gleaned from other local birding group forums (foroavex, RRSS) or online platforms like eBird or Observado.

58 records were submitted for consideration in this report. 47 (81%) of these referred to regional rarities and 11 (19%) were national rarities (NR). These comprised eight taxa: *Anser serrirostris* (2), *Anas crecca carolinensis*, *Egretta gularis*, *Buteo lagopus*, *Falco biarmicus*, *Phylloscopus collybita tristis* (2), *Tarsiger cyanurus* and *Icterus galbula*. These records have been passed on to the national Rarities Committee and can be seen in summary under monthly observations at <https://seo.org/informes-rarezas/>. CREX carries out an initial evaluation of these national rarities where they have not so far been considered by the National Rarities Committee.

Of the 58 records received, a total of 53 (91%) were accepted favourably and the rest were rejected by the committee. In line with other rarities committees, CREX considers whether the record is irrefutable or doubtful on all evidence received. The record is rejected if it is not possible to assess on information received. Records are divided into four categories:

**A) Accepted Records:** records where there is no doubt as to the identification of the taxon involved.

**B) Records attributed to species of uncertain origin**

**C) Pending Records:** records that require further documentation or external opinion in order to evaluate them properly. Records are held in this category until they can be assessed.

**D) Rejected Records:** records that are insufficiently documented or where the identification of the taxon is in doubt. These records can be reconsidered should new documentation come to light.

Next to the scientific name of each taxon there are two figures separated by a slash in brackets (XX/XX). The first figure refers to the number of records of that taxon accepted by CREX to date. The second figure refers to the total number of individuals reported. It should be noted that these figures do not represent the real total: they only refer to those processed so far by CREX. For figures that include historic totals, consult the Annual Extremaduran Bird Report (Sánchez, Mayordomo, Prieta & Cardalliaget, 2020) on [eBird.org](http://ebird.org).

A list of species considered rarities for the region is available on the CREX website <http://crextremadura.info/listado-de-especies-homologables/>

Criteria for the inclusion of a taxon on the Extremaduran rarities list are:

- More than 40 records in the last 10 years (average of 4 records annually)
- Less than three annual records in seven out of the last ten years
- Three or more years with no records in the last ten years.

This report was compiled by the CREX members:

Marc Gálvez

Fergus Crystal

Martin Kelsey

Hugo Sánchez (Secretary)

José Luis Bautista

Raúl Granados

### **How to collaborate with CREX**

CREX welcomes submissions of records of rare birds in Extremadura from all observers, from the most recent to historic records. In order to maximise the database of rarities for the region, there is an online form that can be filled in when submitting a record for consideration, available on the CREX website: <http://crextremadura.info/enviar-cita>. The website is available in English and Spanish. It shows the latest records of rarities and their locations for observers interested in tracking them down. Records can also be sent in by email [contact@crextremadura.info](mailto:contact@crextremadura.info) or on the CREX Facebook page <https://www.facebook.com/crextremadura.info/>.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

CREX would like to thank all observers who submitted records for consideration, and to those who kindly gave their permission to post photos in this report. In addition, many thanks to William Velmala, Hans Larsson and Daniel López-Velasco for their comments on small skuas *Stercorarius parasiticus/longicaudatus*, and to Bill Naylor and Gonçalo Elias for their comments on Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galba*. Thanks also to Miguel Rodríguez-Esteban for his revision of the report. Thanks to all our sponsors of the CREX website for their financial support, and to Isabel Rodríguez for her continued work in running and maintaining the website.

### CREX Sponsors in 2021:



### Sponsor websites:

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#### **Spainbirds**

<https://www.spainbirds.com/>

#### **Wildroots**

<https://www.wildrootsextremadura.com/>

# LIST OF RECORDS 2021

## A) Accepted records

### BARNACLE GOOSE

*Branta leucopsis* (11/19)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Canchales reservoir, Mérida: 1 from 8th to 20th Nov. (Elvira del Viejo, Gerardo Pizarro).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Valdecañas reservoir, El Gordo: 1 from 2nd Dec (Hugo Sánchez) and up to 3 through to Jan 2022 (César Clemente, Sergio Mayordomo).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Casas de Hitos ricefields, Madrigalejo: 1 on 3rd Dec (Seppo Hjerpe) was present through to Jan 2022.



Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis*. Casas de Hitos (Madrigalejo, Cáceres). Photo: Seppo Hjerpe.

### GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE

*Anser albifrons* (24/92)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Canchales reservoir, Mérida: 2 on 8th Nov (Elvira del Viejo, Gerardo Pizarro) and 15 from 6th Dec (Fran Montaño) to Jan 2022.
- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Casas de Hitos water storage pool, Navalvillar de Pela: 11 (predominantly first year birds) 2nd Dec (Martin Kelsey). Some stayed through to Jan 2022 on nearby rice stubble.
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Valdecañas res., El Gordo: 1st winter on 4th Dec (Antonio Ceballos) and up to 3

through to Jan 2022 (Vicente Risco, Alejandro Rodríguez, Dave Langlois).



Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*. Casas de Hitos ricefields (Madrigalejo, Cáceres). Photo: Martin Kelsey.

### TUNDRA BEAN GOOSE (RN)

*Anser serrirostris* (4/4)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Canchales reservoir, Mérida: 1 on 11th Nov (José Luis Bautista) to Jan 2022 (pending publication of the next CR-SEO rarities report of Nov-Dec 2021).
- **2021. CÁCERES** Casas de Hitos ricefields, Madrigalejo: 1 on 24<sup>th</sup> Dec (Martin Kelsey *et al.*) 2022 (pending publication of the next CR-SEO rarities report of Nov-Dec 2021).



Tundra Bean Goose *Anser serrirostris* (L) Casas de Hitos (Madrigalejo, Cáceres). Photo: Martin Kelsey.

## GREEN-WINGED TEAL (RN)

*Anas crecca carolinensis* (1/1)

**2021. CÁCERES.** Alcollarín reservoir, Alcollarín: Adult male 24th Jan (Martin Kelsey). This was probably the same individual as observed in Feb 2019 (see Jan 2021 CR-SEO report).



Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca carolinensis*. Alcollarín reservoir (Alcollarín, Cáceres). Photo: Martin Kelsey.

## BAILLON'S CRAKE

*Zapornia pusilla* (8/8)

- **2020. BADAJOZ.** Guadiana river, Badajoz: 1 on 13th Mar (José María Guzmán).



Baillon's Crake *Zapornia pusilla*. Guadiana river (Badajoz). Photo: José María Guzmán.

## RED-KNOBBED COOT

*Fulica cristata* (8/9)

**2021. CÁCERES.** Alcollarín reservoir, Alcollarín: 1 on 6th Nov (Martin Kelsey) present to Jan 2022. First record since 2018.



Red-knobbed Coot *Fulica cristata*. Alcollarín reservoir (Alcollarín, Cáceres). Photo: Martin Kelsey.

## GREAT NORTHERN DIVER

*Gavia immer* (1/1)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Proserpina reservoir, Mérida: . First winter from 13th to 18th Jan (Daniel Benítez, Hugo Benítez, José María Benítez). Fifth record in Extremadura and the first since 2012.



Great Northern Diver *Gavia immer*. Proserpina reservoir (Mérida, Badajoz). Photo: Daniel Benítez.

## NORTHERN BALD IBIS

*Geronticus eremita* (5/10)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Valverde de Mérida: 1 ad on 21st May (AMUS). Cadaver discovered by AMUS tracking dog unit. The bird was from the Andalucian reintroduction project.

**• 2021. CÁCERES.** Valdesalor reservoir, Cáceres: 1 on 2nd Mar (Alejandro Puerto, Felipe Holgado). This was another individual from the Andalucian reintroduction project.



**Northern Bald Ibis** *Geronticus eremita*. Valdesalor reservoir (Valdesalor, Cáceres). Photo: Alejandro Puerto.

### WESTERN REEF HERON (RN)

*Egretta gularis* (1/1)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Charca de la Dueña, Oliva de Plasencia: 1 ad 12th- 19th Jun (Javier Prieta). After this it was relocated at Puente Ayuda, Olivenza (Badajoz) where it stayed from 3rd Jul to 14<sup>th</sup> Aug (Joaquín Vázquez, Daniel Gragera).

Third record for Extremadura y the first since 2005.  
(See CR reports [mayo-junio y julio-agosto](#) 2021).



**Western Reef Heron** *Egretta gularis*. Charca de la Dueña (Oliva de Plasencia, Cáceres). Photo: Javier Prieta.

### RED KNOT

*Calidris canutus* (13/23)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Alange reservoir, Alange: 2 ads 8th Aug (Francisco Montaño, Juan Canseco, Miguel Corvillo).
- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Esparragalejo pool, Esparragalejo: 1 ad 8th- 10th Aug (Francisco Bernáldez).

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Valdecañas reservoir, El Gordo: 2 ads 18th May (Javier Prieta, Álvaro García).



**Red Knot** *Calidris canutus*. Esparragalejo pool (Esparragalejo, Badajoz). Photo: Francis Prieto.

### PECTORAL SANDPIPER

*Calidris melanotos* (18/20)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Valdesalor reservoir, Cáceres: 1 juv 15th Sept to 4th Oct (Sebastián Molano).



**Pectoral Sandpiper** *Calidris melanotos*. Embalse de Valdesalor (Valdesalor, Cáceres). Photo: Sebastián Molano.

### LITTLE GULL

*Hydrocoloeus minutus* (12/15)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Villar del Rey reservoir, Villar del Rey: 1st winter on 17th Jan (Godfried Schreur).

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Guadiloba reservoir, Cáceres: 2 first winters 12th- 16th Feb (Raúl Granados).

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Alcollarín reservoir, Alcollarín: 1st winter 13th Feb (Antonio Mendéz, Angel Luis Méndez).

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Guadiloba reservoir, Cáceres: 2 first winters 6th Apr (Raúl Granados, Fátima Romero), one of these relocated on 11th Apr at the casar de Cáceres sewage treatment plant.



**Little Gull** *Hydrocoloeus minutus*. Casar de Cáceres sewage treatment plant (Casar de Cáceres, Cáceres). Photo: Raúl Granados.

## CASPIAN TERN

*Hydroprogne caspia* (17/30)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Alqueva reservoir, Villanueva del Fresno: 2 on 8th Mar (Godfried Schreur, Justo Tarriño).



**Caspian Tern** *Hydroprogne caspia*. Alqueva reservoir (Villanueva del Fresno, Badajoz). Photo: Godfried Schreur.

## WHITE-WINGED TERN

*Chlidonias leucopterus* (4/4)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Puebla de Alcollarín ricefields: 1 juv on 13th Oct (Martin Kelsey).



**White-winged Tern** *Chlidonias leucopterus* Puebla de Alcollarín ricefields (Puebla de Alcollarín, Badajoz) Photo: Martin Kelsey.

## ARCTIC/ LONG-TAILED SKUA

*Stercorarius parasiticus/longicaudatus* (1/1)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Gabriel y Galán reservoir: 1 dark morph on 26th Aug (Laura Marín, Tomás João). The poor quality video footage seen by the committee meant a specific identification was not possible. This record coincided with a record of Arctic Skua (pale phase adult) in the Bárcena reservoir (León province to the north).

## BEARDED VULTURE

*Gypaetus barbatus* (8/8)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Monfragüe National Park: 2nd yr female on 30th May (Julián Femia). This individual, known as "Llopis", was born in 2020 and came from the Andalucian reintroduction project.

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Monfragüe NP: 1 on 11th Sept (Eva Palacios, Miguel Ángel Muñoz).



**Bearded Vulture** *Gypaetus barbatus*. Monfragüe NP (Cáceres). Photo: Julián Femia.

## RÜPPELL'S VULTURE

*Gyps rueppelli* (13/13)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Don Álvaro: 1 imm 20th Sept (José María Benítez).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Ahigal reservoir, Ahigal: 1 subadult 15th Jul (Juan Carlos Paniagua) relocated at Aldeanueva del Camino the following day (Sergio Mayordomo).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Monfragüe NP, Torrejón el Rubio: 1 imm 9th Sept (José Luis Bautista).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Trujillo: 1 imm 24th Sept (Rafael Vicente).

## PALLID HARRIER

*Circus macrourus* (24/24)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Hornachos: 1 female 13th Apr (José Luis Bautista).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Cáceres plains: 1 subadult male on 19th Jan (José Arias).
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Alcollarín reservoir, Alcollarín: 1 ad male on 21st Sept (David Lindo *et al.*).

- **2021. CÁCERES.** La Pulgosa: 1 ad male 2nd Dec (Jesús Porras *et al.*). Probably the same individual that has been wintering in the area since Feb 2018.



**Pallid Harrier** *Circus macrourus*. La Pulgosa, Cáceres plains (Cáceres). Photo: José Arias.

## ROUGH-LEGGED BUZZARD (NR)

*Buteo lagopus* (1/1)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Dehesa de Zarzalejos, Logrosán: 1 juv, probably of the American subspecies *sanctijohannis*, on 12th Oct (Felipe Zapico, Sol Cabañas). First record for Extremadura of this arctic raptor of which there are only 14 records in Spain (See CR-SEO report for septiembre-octubre 2021). See also cover photo of this report.



**Rough-legged Buzzard** *Buteo lagopus*. Dehesa de Zarzalejos, Logrosán (Cáceres). Photo: Felipe Zapico.

## PEREGRINE FALCON SSP. CALIDUS

*Falco peregrinus calidus* (3/3)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Pueblonuevo del Guadiana: First winter/ imm on 16th Jan (José Luis Bautista).

**RED-FOOTED FALCON***Falco vespertinus* (35/53)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** La Albuera plains, La Albuera: Ad male 10th-11th Jun (Ángel Tomás Mejías).



**Red-footed Falcon** *Falco vespertinus*. La Albuera plains (La Albuera, Badajoz). Photo: Ángel Tomás Mejías.

**LANNER FALCON (NR)***Falco biarmicus* (2/3)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** La Serena, Castuera: 2 on 17th Jul (Carlos Miguel Pacheco) (see CR-SEO report [julio-agosto 2021](#)).



**Lanner Falcon** *Falco biarmicus*. La Serena, Castuera (Badajoz). Foto: Carlos Pacheco.

**RED-THROATED PIPIT***Anthus cervinus* (5/5)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Vegas Altas ricefields, Navalvillar de Pela: 1 ad 23rd to 31st Mar (Martin Kelsey).



**Red-throated Pipit** *Anthus cervinus*. Vegas Altas ricefields (Navalvillar de Pela, Badajoz). Photo: Martin Kelsey.

**WESTERN YELLOW WAGTAIL SSP.  
CINEREOCAPILLA***Motacilla flava cinereocapilla* (3/3)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Vegas Altas ricefields, Navalvillar de Pela: 1 ad 27th Mar (José Luis Bautista, Raúl Granados).

**WESTERN YELLOW WAGTAIL SSP.  
THUNBERGII***Motacilla flava thunbergi* (8/8)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Paredón reservoir, Campanario: 1 ad male 30th Mar (José Luis Bautista).
- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Montijo: 1 male 8th Sept (José Luis Bautista).



**Western Yellow Wagtail** *Motacilla flava thunbergi*. Montijo (Badajoz). Photo: José Luis Bautista.

**MOUSTACHED WARBLER***Acrocephalus melanopogon* (7/7)

Records away from Arrocampo:

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Gravel pits, Puebla de la Calzada: 1 male 18th Feb (José Luis Bautista) to 2nd Mar.
- **2021. CÁCERES.** Madrigalejo, Cantera. 1 on 16th Oct (Sergio Mayordomo, César Clemente). Probably the same individual recorded wintering at this site since Nov 2017.

**YELLOW-BROWED WARBLER***Phylloscopus inornatus* (11/12)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Sierra de Fuentes: 1 on 12th Nov (José María Benítez).

**SIBERIAN CHIFFCHAFF (NR)***Phylloscopus collybita tristis* (4/4)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Montijo. 1 on 11th Nov (José Luis Bautista) (pending publication of the next CR-SEO report for Nov-Dec 2021).
- **2018. CÁCERES.** Arrocampo reservoir, Saucedilla: 1 ringed 22nd Jan (Hugo Sánchez, Raquel Lozano, Sergio Mayordomo, César Clemente, Francisco Espinosa) (pending publication of the next CR-SEO report for 2018-2020 in Ardeola).



**Siberian Chiffchaff** *Phylloscopus collybita tristis* (right). Arrocampo reservoir (Saucedilla, Cáceres). Photo: Hugo Sánchez.

**RED-FLANKED BLUETAIL (RN)***Tarsiger cyanurus* (1/1)

- **2021. BADAJOZ.** Cornalvo NP, Mérida: 1st winter on 21st Nov (Francis Prieto). [First Record for Extremadura](#) of this siberian species which has only been recorded 11 times in Spain (pending publication of the next CR-SEO report for Nov-Dic 2021).



**Red-flanked Bluetail** *Tarsiger cyanurus*. Cornalvo NP (Mérida, Badajoz). Photo: Francis Prieto.

**WALLCREEPER***Tichodroma muraria* (7/8)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Cabañas del Castillo, Apreturas del Almonte: 1 on 30th Dec (Seppo Hjerpe).

**SNOW BUNTING***Plectrophenax nivalis* (2/2)

- **2021. CÁCERES.** Sartalejos, Galisteo: 1st winter male on 30th Nov (Hugo Sánchez, Raquel Lozano). First record since 2015.



**Snow Bunting** *Plectrophenax nivalis*. Sartalejos (Galisteo, Cáceres). Photo: Hugo Sánchez.

## B) RECORDS ATTRIBUTED TO SPECIES OF UNCERTAIN ORIGIN

### BALTIMORE ORIOLE (NR)

*Icterus galbula* (1/1)

- 2021. CÁCERES. Talaván reservoir, Talaván: 1 male on 3rd Jun (Diego Cerro).

First record for Spain. There are more than twenty records for Iceland, the British Isles, Ireland, the Netherlands and Norway, the majority in September and October with a few cases of over-wintering individuals and some spring records in April and May. It should be noted there are currently no birds registered in captivity in Spain and Portugal (see CRSEO report [mayo-junio 2021](#)).



Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*. Talaván reservoir (Talaván, Cáceres). Photo: Diego Cerro.

## C) PENDING RECORDS

- None.

## D) REJECTED RECORDS

### BAR-TAILED GODWIT

*Limosa lapponica*

- 2021. CÁCERES., La Atalaya pool, Aldea del Cano: 1 on 30th Aug. It was not possible to confirm the proposed identification with the evidence provided.

### RÜPPELL'S VULTURE

*Gyps rueppelli*

- 2021. BADAJOZ. Monesterio: 1 subadult 13th May. It was not possible to confirm the proposed identification with the evidence provided.

### BLACK KITE SSP. LINEATUS

*Milvus migrans lineatus*

- 2021. CÁCERES. Malpartida de Plasencia: 2nd or 3rd cy bird on 19th Nov. The committee was unable to confirm subspecies from the flight photos submitted.

### ELEONORA'S FALCON

*Falco eleonorae*

- 2021. CÁCERES. Monfragüe NP, Serrejón: 1 on 3rd Jul. It was not possible to confirm the proposed identification with the evidence provided.

- 2021. CÁCERES. Cabezabellosa: 1 on 16th Aug. It was not possible to confirm the proposed identification with the evidence provided.

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